

VIEWPOINT

SPRING 2025 EDITION

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“Stealth taxes”

will push more than 3 million workers into a higher Income Tax bracket by 2029

“Stealth taxes” refer to government policies that increase tax revenue even though they’re not labelled as tax hikes. Through freezing Income Tax thresholds, the government may benefit more than you expect.

Income Tax thresholds are frozen until April 2028

Income above your Personal Allowance, which is £12,570 in 2025/26, could be subject to Income Tax.

The rate of Income Tax you pay depends on which band your earnings fall into. The current Income Tax thresholds and rates are:

Band	Taxable income	Tax rate
Personal allowance	Up to £12,570	0%
Basic rate	£12,571 to £50,270	20%
Higher rate	£50,271 to £125,140	40%
Additional rate	over £125,140	45%

NB Income Tax bands, thresholds, and rates are different in Scotland.

Crucially, the Personal Allowance and Income Tax thresholds are frozen until the 2027/28 tax year rather than increasing in line with inflation. This can lead to “fiscal drag”, where taxpayers are dragged into a higher tax bracket, even if their income hasn’t increased in real terms.

While you might have benefited from a rise in income, for much of the last two years, inflation has been higher than wage growth. So, many workers haven’t experienced a boost in their salary in real terms.

Millions of taxpayers are expected to be affected by fiscal drag

According to figures from the Office for Budget Responsibility (OBR), the government’s policy of freezing Income Tax thresholds means that by 2028/29:

- Nearly 4 million additional people are expected to pay Income Tax
- 3 million more will start paying the higher rate
- 400,000 workers will be dragged into the additional-rate bracket.

The figures represent a significant increase in the number of taxpayers in each band of Income Tax. The number of higher-rate and additional-rate taxpayers is expected to soar by 68% and 49% respectively.

Of course, this will boost government coffers. The freezes are estimated to raise £42.9 billion by 2027/28.

The cuts to National Insurance (NI) offset some of the fiscal drag, but many taxpayers are likely to find their tax burden is higher overall.

From 6 April 2024, the main employee rate of NI was reduced from 10% to 8%.

There may be ways you could reduce your Income Tax bill

The good news is that there may be steps you could take to reduce your Income Tax bill in a way that supports your finances now as well as your long-term goals.

Depending on your circumstances, you may want to:

- Check if you could use the Marriage Allowance if your spouse or civil partner’s income doesn’t exceed the Personal Allowance
- Increase your pension contributions to reduce your taxable income
- Save through an ISA to reduce the tax you pay on the interest your savings earn
- Make use of salary sacrifice schemes your employer offers
- Use dividends to supplement your salary.

The above list isn’t exhaustive and it’s important to weigh up the pros and cons before you proceed.

HM Revenue and Customs practice and the law relating to taxation are complex and subject to individual circumstances and changes which cannot be foreseen.

The value of investments and any income from them can fall as well as rise and you may not get back the original amount invested.

Source: Office for Budget Responsibility, Economic and fiscal outlook – November 2023



The benefits of starting a pension early

It's never too early to start saving for retirement. In fact, the sooner you start saving, the more time for your money to grow.

Starting a pension early is one of the best things you can do for your financial future. By taking advantage of the benefits of early retirement savings, you can ensure that you have a secure financial future and enjoy your retirement years to the fullest.

More time to save

One of the most significant benefits of starting a pension early is the additional time you have to save money. The longer your money is invested, the more time for it to grow, which can help you accumulate a larger retirement fund. Starting early also means that you can take advantage of compound interest, which is interest earned on both the principal and the accumulated interest. Over time, compound interest can significantly increase the value of your pension fund.

Lower monthly contributions

Starting a pension early can also help you keep your monthly contributions lower. Because you have more time to save, you can spread your contributions over a longer period. This can make it easier to budget for your retirement savings and ensure that you are putting away enough money to reach your retirement goals.

Employer contributions

If you are enrolled in a workplace pension scheme many employers offer to match employee pension contributions, (up to a certain percentage). This 'free money' can help you save even more for retirement.

Tax benefits

The government offers tax relief on pension contributions, which means you can put more money into your pension each month. For example, if you're a taxpayer, you can get up to 45% tax relief on your contributions.

Financial security

Starting a pension early can help provide financial security in retirement. By starting to save early, you can build a solid foundation for your retirement years and ensure that you have enough money to cover your expenses. This can help alleviate financial stress and allow you to enjoy your retirement years without worrying about running out of money. Knowing that you have a secure financial future can give you peace of mind and allow you to enjoy your retirement more.

Tips for starting a pension early:

- **Set up a regular contribution**
The best way to make sure you're saving for retirement is to set up a regular contribution. This could be a fixed amount each month or a percentage of your salary.
- **Increase your contributions as you earn more**
As your income increases, you can increase your pension contributions to make sure you're on track for a comfortable retirement.
- **Take advantage of tax relief**
The government offers tax relief on pension contributions, which means you can put more money into your pension each month.
- **Consider employer contributions**
Many employers offer to match employee pension contributions, which is free money that can help you save even more for retirement.

By giving yourself more time to save, keeping your contributions manageable, taking advantage of tax benefits, and providing financial security in retirement, you can set yourself up for a comfortable and fulfilling retirement. So, if you haven't started saving for retirement yet, now is the time to start!



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Five tips for investing in uncertain times



It's easy to worry about your investments when markets are volatile and the news is filled with uncertainty. And it's normal to be concerned, but taking a measured approach can help you ride out uncomfortable periods and maintain good financial health. Here are five ways to stay calm and focused during periods of volatility.

1. Focus on your long-term goals

It's important to remember why you started investing in the first place. Whether you're saving for retirement, funding a child's education or simply building your wealth, your long-term goals are precisely that: long-term and markets have historically shown resilience to short-term pressures. Staying committed to your objectives can help you avoid hasty decisions that could jeopardise future returns.

2. Diversify your portfolio

Diversification means spreading your investments across a variety of sectors, asset classes and regions. When you diversify, losses in one area may be offset by gains in another, helping to balance your portfolio and increase its resilience. Diversification can act as a buffer against the full impact of volatility, and the knowledge that your eggs are spread across many different baskets can be helpful if market conditions become challenging.

3. Stick to a consistent investment schedule

Committing to regular investments can be an effective way to keep your portfolio on track by taking emotion out of the equation and allows you to buy assets at various price points which smoothes out the effects of volatility. You pay more when times are good and less when the market dips, but the cost will average out over the long-term and your portfolio will continue to grow. This is often referred to as pound cost averaging.

4. Keep cash reserves on hand

Easy access to cash can provide a sense of stability in uncertain times. Cash reserves can help you avoid selling assets at a loss if you need emergency liquidity, but they can also give you the flexibility to act if an opportunity arises. For some investors, a mix of cash and short-term fixed-income investments help balance their portfolio's risk profile and provides easy access to funds without having to sell when prices are low.

5. Reevaluate your risk tolerance

It's normal to worry about your portfolio when things are uncertain, but if market volatility has you losing sleep it could be a sign that your investments aren't aligned with your risk tolerance. Consider adjusting your portfolio to reflect a level of risk you are comfortable with.

We can help you stay focused on your goals through periods of volatility. Please get in touch if you want to talk about your investments.

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Could extra money help you in retirement?

Why consider equity release?

Equity release allows you to unlock tax-free funds tied up in your main residence. Whether you prefer a one-off lump sum or instalments after an initial release, this option can provide the financial boost you need.

If you're over 50 and a homeowner there are many reasons why you might consider equity release:

- **Pay off your existing mortgage** and potentially other debts, freeing up monthly cash flow.
- **Supplement your income in retirement.**
- **Fund home improvements or a dream holiday.**
- **Support your children or grandchildren** in getting on the property ladder.
- Another great benefit of equity release is that you get to remain in your own home. There will be no need to downsize or move.

Important considerations

A Lifetime Mortgage allows you to unlock tax-free cash from your home while retaining full ownership and the ability to stay as long as you wish. You can choose to make reduced or no monthly repayments, and with the No Negative Equity Guarantee, you will never owe more than your home is worth. However, as interest is charged on both the original loan and the interest that has been added, the amount you owe will increase over time, reducing the equity left in your home and the value of any inheritance, potentially to nothing.

It's essential to seek financial advice as a Lifetime Mortgage may affect your entitlement to means-tested benefits and is not suitable for everyone.

When arranging a Lifetime Mortgage, you may need to cover associated costs such as a property valuation, legal fees and advice, just as you do for a residential mortgage.

Although the decision is yours, discussing your plans with family and beneficiaries is encouraged, as a Lifetime Mortgage could impact potential inheritance. We recommend inviting them to any meetings with your Financial Adviser to ensure everyone is informed and involved in the decision-making process.

Navigating the variety of Lifetime Mortgages can be complex, which is why specialist, impartial advice is crucial if traditional mortgages don't meet your needs.

We're here to help

We're here to help you navigate the market based on your unique circumstances. If equity release isn't quite right for you, we'll be able to help you identify alternative solutions that might be better.

If you would like to find out more or are interested in receiving our '**Making More of Your Home**' brochure, please contact me/us.

If you would prefer to not be contacted about the products and services we offer, please let us know so we can update our records accordingly.



YOUR HOME MAY BE REPOSSESSED IF YOU DO NOT KEEP UP REPAYMENTS ON YOUR MORTGAGE

Do you keep meaning to sort out your will? We can help you.

Life is busy, we get it. But is anything more important than being in control of your future?

Recent research suggests that only 44% of UK adults have made a will, which means that you're far from alone if you haven't yet got around to completing what, for some, appears to be a daunting task.

It's always worth bearing in mind that if you die without a will, the law decides who inherits everything you own (your assets) according to certain criteria called 'intestacy rules'. So your assets may not be divided up as you would like, meaning your loved ones' future isn't in your hands, but in the hands of HM Treasury.

What is a will?

A will allows you to direct how your assets are distributed after you die. These might consist of properties, bank balances or prized possessions. If you have a business or investments, then your will describes in black and white who will receive these assets and when. It also enables you to leave gifts to a charity or charities of your choice, should you wish to.

In short, a will is the only way to ensure your money, property, possessions, and investments go to the people or the causes you care about most.

Don't put it off

A 2023 report from the National Will Register found that 42% of adults in the UK hadn't spoken to anyone about what should happen to their assets after their death. Even among the age group most likely to have written a will, three in ten over 55s hadn't discussed their wishes with anyone.

It's easy to understand why people put off such major decisions but this isn't a subject which should be parked – it's one that needs to be proactively tackled before it's too late.

Which is where we come in. Getting it right is too important to leave to chance, so get in touch and we can ensure you're directed to the right place to ensure the will you write is uniquely designed to express your wishes and safeguard your loved ones' futures.

Will writing is not regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority.

